

Checklist for Urinary Hesitance and Decreased Urine Stream

The student asks the following questions:

- Have you had urological surgery?
- Do you have diabetes mellitus or multiple sclerosis? (These may cause neurogenic bladder.)
- Are you on cold or sinus medications or anticholinergic drugs? (These may aggravate the symptoms of benign prostatic hyperplasia [BPH].)
- Are you having any pain, bloody urine, anorexia, or weight loss? (These symptoms may be caused by bladder cancer.)